Sigfied Crandoll P.C.

Accountant Signature

	er P.A. 2 of 19 ernment Type		Village	✓ Other	Local Governme	ent Name t Michigan Librar	v Coonerative	Count	Buren	
Audit Date 9/30/04		ПЗПІР	Opinion   12/10	Date	Counwes	Date Accountant Report 2/2/05		van	Buren	
We have accordan	audited the audite	ne State	cial statem ements of	ents of this	nmental Accou	government and reno nting Standards Bo nt in Michigan by the	ard (GASB) and t	the <i>Uniform</i>	Reporting Fo	
1. We h	nave comp	lied with	the <i>Bullet</i>	in for the Αι	udits of Local U	Inits of Government	<i>in Michigan</i> as revis	sed.		
2. We a	are certifie	d public	accountan	ts registere	d to practice in	Michigan.				
	er affirm th		_	responses h	nave been disc	losed in the financia	statements, includ	ing the notes	s, or in the rep	oort of
You must	check the	applical	ble box for	each item b	pelow.					
Yes	<b>√</b> No	1. Ce	rtain comp	onent units	/funds/agencie	s of the local unit are	e excluded from the	financial st	atements.	
Yes	✓ No		ere are ac 5 of 1980).		deficits in one	or more of this unit	's unreserved fund	l balances/re	etained earnin	ıgs (P.A.
<b>√</b> Yes	☐ No		ere are in nended).	stances of	non-compliand	ce with the Uniform	Accounting and B	udgeting Ac	t (P.A. 2 of 1	1968, as
Yes	<b>√</b> No					tions of either an o the Emergency Mur		the Municip	oal Finance A	Not or its
Yes	✓ No			-		ents which do not co of 1982, as amended		y requireme	nts. (P.A. 20	of 1943
Yes	✓ No	6. Th	e local unit	t has been o	delinquent in di	stributing tax revenu	es that were collect	ted for anoth	er taxing unit	t.
Yes	<b>√</b> No	7. pei	nsion bene	efits (norma	l costs) in the	tutional requirement current year. If the equirement, no conti	plan is more than	100% funde	d and the ove	
Yes	<b>√</b> No		e local un CL 129.24		dit cards and	has not adopted an	applicable policy	as required	by P.A. 266	of 1995
Yes	✓ No	9. Th	e local unit	t has not ad	opted an inves	tment policy as requ	ired by P.A. 196 of	1997 (MCL	129.95).	
We have	enclosed	I the fol	lowing:				Enclosed	To Be Forward	e No	lot uired
The lette	er of comm	ents and	d recomme	endations.					<b>✓</b>	/
Reports	on individu	ıal feder	al financia	l assistance	programs (pro	ogram audits).			<b>✓</b>	/
Single A	udit Repor	ts (ASL0	GU).						✓	/
	ublic Account		Name)							
Street Add						City <b>Kalama</b>	700	State MI	ZIP 49002-559	99

Date

2/2/05

# Southwest Michigan Library Cooperative FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Year ended September 30, 2004

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#### INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Board of Directors
Southwest Michigan Library Cooperative

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and the major fund of Southwest Michigan Library Cooperative as of and for the year ended September 30, 2004, which collectively comprise the Cooperative's basic financial statements as listed in the contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Cooperative's management. Our responsibility is to express opinions on these basic financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with U.S. generally accepted auditing standards and the statements applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinions.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the governmental activities and the major fund of the Southwest Michigan Library Cooperative as of September 30, 2004, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

As described in Note 9, the Southwest Michigan Library Cooperative has implemented a new financial reporting model, as required by the provisions of GASB Statement No. 34, Basic Financial Statements - and Management's Discussion and Analysis - for State and Local Governments, as of October 1, 2003.

Our audit was made for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Southwest Michigan Library Cooperative's basic financial statements. The required supplemental information listed in the table of contents is presented for the additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements of the Southwest Michigan Library Cooperative, but is supplementary information required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. Such information has been subjected to the procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole. The Southwest Michigan Library Cooperative has not presented a management's discussion and analysis that the Governmental Accounting Standards Board has determined is necessary to supplement, although not required to be part of, the basic financial statements.



#### **INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT (Continued)**

In accordance with Government Auditing Standards, we have also issued a report dated December 10, 2004, on our consideration of the Southwest Michigan Library Cooperative's internal control over financial reporting and our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, contracts, and grants. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting or compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards and should be read in conjunction with this report in considering the results of our audit.

Sigfried Cranboll P.C.

**December 10, 2004** 



	0	perating Fund	Adj	<u>iustments</u>	tement of et assets
ASSETS Cash Due from other governmental units Inventory Capital assets (net)	\$	218,857 18,515 425	\$	- - - 216,855	\$ 218,857 18,515 425 216,855
Total assets	\$	237,797		216,855	 454,652
LIABILITIES  Accounts payable Accrued liabilities Deferred revenue Long-term liabilities: Due within one year Due after one year	\$	7,550 3,228 27,205 - -		- - - 15,658 53,214	7,550 3,228 27,205 15,658 53,214
Total liabilities		37,983		68,872	 106,855
FUND BALANCE/NET ASSETS Fund balance - unreserved, undesignated  Total liabilities and fund balance	\$	199,814 237,797		(199,814)	 
Net assets: Investment in capital assets, net of related debt Unrestricted				161,319 186,478	 161,319 186,478
Total net assets			\$	347,797	\$ 347,797
TOTAL FUND BALANCE					\$ 199,814
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the sanet assets are different because:  Capital assets are not financial resources and are not reported in the fund.  Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in period and therefore are not reported in the	they the c				 216,855 (68,872)
TOTAL NET ASSETS					\$ 347,797

## Southwest Michigan Library Cooperative STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES AND GOVERNMENTAL FUND REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE

Year ended September 30, 2004

		erating Fund	Adj	ustments	 tement of
EXPENDITURES/EXPENSES  Recreation and culture  Capital outlay	\$	508,599 19,797	\$	22,415 (19,797)	\$ 531,014 -
Debt service: Principal Interest		12,835 561		(12,835)	- 561
Total expenditures/expenses		541,792		(10,217)	 531,575
PROGRAM REVENUES Federal grants State grants		40,088 266,263		-	40,088 266,263
Contributions from local units Charges for services		185,279 39,981		-	 185,279 39,981
Total program revenues		531,611		-	 531,611
NET PROGRAM REVENUES/(EXPENSES)		(10,181)		10,217	 36
GENERAL REVENUES Interest		1,094		-	1,094
Other Proceeds from issuance of long-term debt		27,642 16,117		- (16,117)	 27,642 -
Total general revenues		44,853		(16,117)	 28,736
EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES/ CHANGES IN NET ASSETS		34,672		(5,900)	28,772
FUND BALANCE/NET ASSETS - BEGINNING OF YEAR		165,142		153,883	 319,025
FUND BALANCE/NET ASSETS - END OF YEAR	\$	199,814	\$	147,983	\$ 347,797
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE					\$ 34,672
Amounts reported in the statement of activities are different because:  Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in th  of those assets are allocated over their estimated useful lives as depre	ciation	expense. 7	This is	the	(1,101)
Debt proceeds provide current financial resources to governmental funds, liabilities in the statement of net assets. Repayment of installment princ governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the third is the amount by which proceeds exceeded repayments.	cipal is	an expendi	iture in		(3,282)
Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the u resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in government			ncial		 (1,517)
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS					\$ 28,772

#### NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES:

The accounting policies of the Southwest Michigan Library Cooperative (the Cooperative) conform to U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (hereinafter referred to as generally accepted accounting principles) as applicable to governments. The following is a summary of the more significant policies:

#### a) Reporting entity:

In accordance with generally accepted accounting principles and Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 14, *The Financial Reporting Entity*, these financial statements present the Cooperative. The criteria established by the GASB for determining the reporting entity include oversight responsibility, fiscal dependency, and whether the financial statements would be misleading if data were not included. The Cooperative has determined that no other outside agency meets the above criteria and, therefore, no other agency has been included as a blended or discretely-presented component unit in the Cooperative's financial statements.

The Cooperative was established under the authority and provision of Michigan Public Act 89 to provide library services to its member libraries. The Cooperative derives its principal operating revenues from state grants and public library members that pass a portion of their state grants to the Cooperative.

#### b) Basis of accounting:

The statement of net assets and the statement of activities are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recorded when earned and expenses when a liability is incurred, regardless of timing of related cash flows. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all the eligibility requirements imposed by provider have been met.

The operating fund statements are reported using current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized when they become measurable and available if collected in the current period or within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal year end. Expenditures are generally recognized when the related liability is incurred.

#### c) Assets and liabilities:

- *i)* Bank deposits Cash is considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition. Investments are stated at fair value.
- *ii)* Receivables All receivables are estimated to be fully collectible as presented. Currently all receivables are due within one year.
- *iii)* Inventory The inventory consists of items for sale to the member libraries and is carried at cost, which approximates market. The costs are recorded as expenditures when consumed rather than when purchased.

#### NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued):

*iv)* Capital assets - Capital assets, which include land, buildings, equipment and furniture, and vehicles, are defined by the Cooperative as assets with an initial cost of more than \$1,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of two years. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation. The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized.

Capital assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

Buildings and improvements	20 - 40 years
Equipment and furniture	5 - 10 years
Vehicles	10 years

- v) Deferred revenues Deferred revenues represent member library assessments received in advance to be used for the next fiscal year and amounts not yet earned under contract.
- vi) Accumulated compensated absences The Cooperative's policy permits employees to accumulate an unlimited amount of earned, but unused, vacation and sick leave. Upon separation, the employees are paid for all unused vacation pay. Upon retirement, the employees are paid for all unused vacation pay and up to 90 days of sick leave.

A liability for unpaid accumulated vacation and sick leave has been recorded for the portion due to employees upon separation from service with the Cooperative. Vested compensated absences are accrued when earned in the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements. A liability for these amounts is reported in governmental funds only for employee terminations as of year end.

#### NOTE 2 - STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE, AND ACCOUNTABILITY:

Budgetary information - An annual budget is adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles for the Operating Fund. The legal level of budgetary control adopted by the governing body is the functional level. Amounts encumbered for purchase orders, contracts, etc., are tracked during the year. Budget appropriations are considered to be spent once the goods are delivered or the services rendered.

The following schedule sets forth significant budget variations:

<u>Function</u>	Amended <u>budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance</u>
Debt service - principal Debt service - interest	\$ -	\$12,835	\$12,835
	-	561	561

#### NOTE 3 - CASH:

Deposits are carried at cost and are maintained at various financial institutions in the name of the Cooperative. Michigan Compiled Laws, Section 129.91, authorizes the Cooperative to deposit and invest in the accounts of federally-insured banks, credit unions, and savings and loan associations. The Cooperative's deposits are in accordance with statutory authority. At September 30, 2004, cash include deposits with a carrying amount of \$218,807 and a bank balance of \$225,269. Of the bank balance, \$71,569 is covered by federal depository insurance and \$153,700 is uninsured and uncollateralized.

#### NOTE 4 - CAPITAL ASSETS:

Capital asset activity of the Cooperative for the current year was as follows:

Capital assets being depreciated:	Beginning <u>balance</u>	<u>Increases</u>	<u>Decreases</u>	Ending <u>balance</u>
Capital assets being depreciated: Buildings and improvements Equipment and furniture Vehicles	\$153,767 62,770 84,480	\$ - 16,117 	\$ - (4,685) -	\$153,767 74,202 <u>84,480</u>
Subtotal	301,017	<u>16,117</u>	<u>(4,685)</u>	<u>312,449</u>
Less accumulated depreciation for: Buildings and improvements Equipment and furniture Vehicles	(31,196) (39,286) (12,579)	(4,567) (4,203) (8,448)	- 4,685 -	(35,763) (38,804) (21,027)
Subtotal	<u>(83,061</u> )	<u>(17,218</u> )	<u>4,685</u>	<u>(95,594</u> )
Total capital assets - net of depreciation	\$ <u>217,956</u>	\$ <u>(1,101</u> )	\$ <u> </u>	\$ <u>216,855</u>

#### NOTE 5 - LONG-TERM LIABILITIES:

Long-term liabilities, at September 30, 2004, consists of the following individual items:

\$4,995 installment purchase agreement for financing the acquisition of a copier. Payable in monthly installments of \$121, including interest at a rate of 15.8%, through April 2007.	\$ 3,062
\$27,869 installment purchase agreement for financing the acquisition of a van. Payable in monthly installments of \$464, with no interest, through February 2008.	18,580

#### NOTE 5 - LONG-TERM LIABILITIES (Continued):

\$27,865 installment purchase agreement for financing the acquisition of a van. Payable in monthly installments of \$464, with no interest, through February 2008.	\$18,576
\$16,117 installment purchase agreement for financing the acquisition of computer equipment. Payable in monthly installments of \$399, including interest at a rate of 9.6%, through	
July 2008.	<u>15,318</u>
Total installment purchase contracts	<u>55,536</u>
Accrued compensated absences	<u>13,336</u>
Total noncurrent liabilities	\$ <u>68,872</u>

Long-term liability activity for the year ended September 30, 2004, was as follows:

	Beginning <u>balance</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Reductions</u>	Ending <u>balance</u>	Amounts due within <u>one year</u>
Installment purchase agreements Compensated absences	\$52,254 11,819	\$16,117 	\$(12,835) 	\$55,536 13,336	\$15,658 
Total noncurrent liabilities	\$ <u>64,073</u>	\$ <u>17,634</u>	\$ <u>(12,835</u> )	\$ <u>68,872</u>	\$ <u>15,658</u>

At September 30, 2004, debt service requirements, with the exception of the compensated absences, were as follows:

	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>
Year ended September 30:		
2005	\$15,658	\$1,734
2006	16,183	1,208
2007	16,155	633
2008	7,540	<u> 171</u>
Totals	\$ <u>55,536</u>	\$ <u>3,746</u>

#### NOTE 6 - DEFINED CONTRIBUTION AND MONEY PURCHASE PLAN:

The Cooperative maintains a defined contribution plan, specifically referred to as the Cooperative Fringe Benefit Plan (the Plan). The Plan is a non-trustee plan and the Cooperative does not administer the Plan assets. In a defined contribution plan, benefits depend solely on amounts contributed to the plan plus investment earnings. Michigan state statute assigns the authority to establish and amend benefit provisions to the Cooperative Board of Trustees. All Cooperative employees employed for at least 32 hours per week on a regular basis are eligible to participate. Eligible employees may begin participating in the Plan after a six month probationary period. After the probationary period, the employee(s) will receive pro-rated fringe benefits retroactive to hire date. The Cooperative will contribute up to 32% of the employee's salary to the Plan. This may be health, life, disability, tax shelter annuity (it must be a 403(B) qualified plan), or another similar "fringe" program. All of the Cooperative's contributions for each participating employee (and interest allocated to the employee's account) are fully vested on the day the employee is eligible to participate in the Plan.

The Cooperative made required contributions of \$56,610 during the fiscal year ended September 30, 2004.

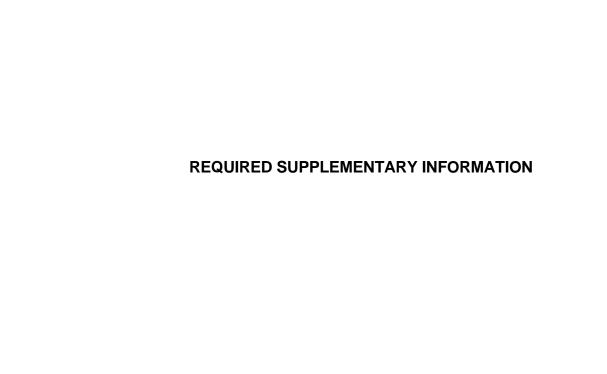
#### NOTE 7 - RISK MANAGEMENT:

The Cooperative is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors and omissions, and employee injuries (workers' compensation). The Cooperative has purchased commercial insurance for each of these claims and is neither self-insured nor participates in a shared-risk pool. Settled claims relating to commercial insurance have not exceeded the amount of insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

#### NOTE 8 - CHANGE IN ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES:

Effective October 1, 2003, the Cooperative implemented a new financial reporting model, as required by the provisions of GASB Statement No. 34, *Basic Financial Statements - and Management's Discussion and Analysis - for State and Local Governments*, along with all related statements and interpretations. The Cooperative has applied the provisions of this statement, except for the management's discussion and analysis. In connection with the implementation of this statement, the following adjustments to beginning net assets has been made to reflect the cumulative effect of this accounting change:

Net assets, as previously reported (Operating Fund fund balance)	\$165,142
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the fund.	217,956
Long-term liabilities, including compensated absences, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore	
are not reported in the fund.	<u>(64,073</u> )
Net assets, as restated	\$ <u>319,025</u>



rear chaca copternot co, zee i	Year ended	September	30,	2004
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DEVENUE	Original budget		Amended budget		Actual		Variance favorable (unfavorable)	
REVENUES	_		_		_		_	
Federal grants	\$	2,000	\$	141,876	\$	40,088	\$	(101,788)
State grants		266,267		266,263		266,263		-
Contributions from local units		146,722		148,979		185,279		36,300
Charges for services		41,750		55,800		39,981		(15,819)
Interest		1,575		1,075		1,094		19
Other		36,000		26,350		27,642		1,292
Total revenues		494,314		640,343		560,347		(79,996)
EXPENDITURES  Recreation and culture:								
Headquarters		219,644		211,194		196,128		15,066
Computer service/interlibrary loan		217,915		230,915		222,258		8,657
Delivery services		46,455		46,455		46,497		(42)
Reed Act		6,000		22,666		22,293		373
Library Services and Construction Act		-		123,210		21,423		101,787
Library Corvious and Construction 7 to				120,210		21,420		101,707
Total recreation and culture		490,014		634,440		508,599		125,841
Capital outlay		21,805		20,255		19,797		458
Debt service:								
Principal Principal						12,835		(12,835)
Fillicipal				<u> </u>		12,000		(12,033)
Interest						561		(561)
Total expenditures		511,819		654,695		541,792		112,903
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES		(17,505)		(14,352)		18,555		32,907
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES Proceeds from issuance of long-term debt						16,117		16,117
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES AND OTHER SOURCES OVER EXPENDITURES		(17,505)		(14,352)		34,672		49,024
FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING OF YEAR		165,142		165,142		165,142		<u>-</u>
FUND BALANCE - END OF YEAR	\$	147,637	\$	150,790	\$	199,814	\$	49,024

### INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Board of Directors
Southwest Michigan Library Cooperative

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities and the major fund of the Southwest Michigan Library Cooperative (the Cooperative), as of and for the year ended September 30, 2004, which collectively comprises the Cooperative's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated December 10, 2004. We conducted our audit in accordance with U.S. generally accepted auditing standards and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

#### **COMPLIANCE**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Cooperative's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

#### INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the Cooperative's internal control over financial reporting in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements and not to provide assurance on the internal control over financial reporting. Our consideration of the internal control over financial reporting would not necessarily disclose all matters in the internal control over financial reporting that might be material weaknesses. A material weakness is a condition in which the design or operation of one or more of the internal control components does not reduce to a relatively low level the risk that misstatements in amounts that would be material in relation to the financial statements being audited may occur and not be detected within a timely period by employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions. We noted no matters involving the internal control over financial reporting and its operation that we consider to be material weaknesses.

This report is intended for the information and use of management, federal awarding agencies, and pass-through entities and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Sigfried Cranball P.C.

**December 10, 2004**